DESK WORK
ENGLISH GRAMMAR
TENSE
PART - II



...rts of Sp
...amples,
...ructures, Ru
Punctuation, Articles, Co
Anomalous, Finite, Prep
Translation, Ans

S.GANGARAM, M.A

DESK WORK

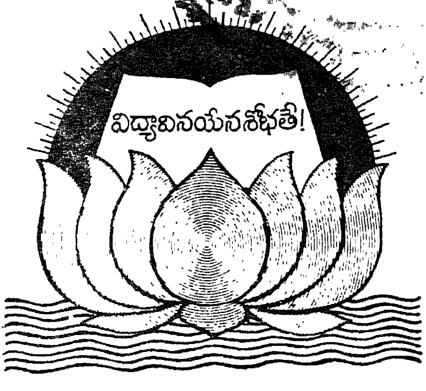
ENGLISH GRAMMAR

PART - II

T

(క్రియా కాలము)

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ముఖ్య గమనిక

ఈ గ్రంథములో ప్రచురింపబడవలసియున్న- "Punctuation Marks, Use of Capital letters, Articles, Helping Verbs, Conjugation of Verbs, wh.words and their Connectors" అను శీర్షికలకు సంబంధించిన విషయము లన్నియు "Desk Work English Grammar, Part-I : PARTS of SPEECH (భాషాభాగములు)" అను గ్రంథమునందు ప్రచురింపబడి యున్నవి. సదరు గ్రంథమును కూడా వినియోగించుకుని సమగ్ర ఆంగ్ల వ్యాకరణ విజ్ఞానమును పొందవలసినదిగా పాఠకులకు మనవి !

యూనివర్సిటీ ఆఫ్ హైదరాబాద్,

"గోల్డెన్ థ్రెషోల్డ్"

నాంపల్లి స్టేషన్ రోడ్, హైదరాబాద్-500 001

శ్రీ S. గంగారాం గారి "Desk work English Grammar" అను ఈ గ్రంథమును- ఎంతో మక్కువతో ఆసాంతము పరిశీలించాను. "ఆంగ్లభాష నభ్యసించు వారికి ఈ గ్రంథము మిక్కిలి ఉపయుక్తముగా నుండగలద"ని నేను నమ్ముతున్నాను. "విభిన్న సందర్భములలో, వివిధ రీతులలో 'Tense'ను ఎలా ఉపయోగించాలి?" అన్న విధానమును- ఈ గ్రంథముద్వారా విద్యార్థులు సులువుగా అవగాహన చేసికోగలరు! 'ఇంగ్లీష్ టెన్స్ సిస్టమ్'నకు- ఈ గ్రంథము 'చక్కని పరిచయము (good introduction)'గా ఉండగలదు.

ఈ గ్రంథమును రచించుటలో.... శ్రీ గంగారాంగారు పరిపూర్ణ విజయమును సాధించారు! తత్ఫలితమును- ఎల్ల విద్యార్థులు అందుకో వలసినదిగా కోరుచున్నాను.

—మీ—

(సం॥) S. D. S. చిబ్బర్,
డిపార్ట్‌మెంట్ ఆఫ్ ఇంగ్లీష్,
యూనివర్సిటీ ఆఫ్ హైదరాబాద్.

డా॥ M. జనార్ధన్‌రెడ్డి, Ph.D.,
ఆనరరీ డైరెక్టర్ & అడ్వైజర్,
ఇన్‌స్టిట్యూట్ ఆఫ్ ఇంగ్లీష్ స్టడీస్,
ఫారెన్ స్టడీస్ గైడెన్స్ సెంటర్.
H.No. : 1-10-59,
అశోక్ నగర్,
హైదరాబాద్—500020.

వైవిధ్యమును కోరే ఉపాధ్యాయులకో మాట !

భారతీయ ఆంగ్ల విద్యార్థులకు— విభిన్నమైన 'లాంగ్వేజ్ మెటీరియల్'ను అందించటమే....ఈ'work book' ఉద్దేశము! భాషాసంబంధిత మూలసిద్ధాంతములను గ్రహింపు చేసికొనుటకు, కఠినతరమైన కొన్ని 'structure (నిర్మాణము)'లను వాక్యములయందు ప్రయోగించుటలో ఏ మేరకు ఆధిపత్యమును సంపాదించినదీ....అంచనా వేసికొనుటకు- ఈ మెటీరియల్ చక్కగా ఉపకరించగలదు. ఈ గ్రంథమునందు- వైవిధ్యము గల ఎన్నో అభ్యాసములను, గ్రంథాంతమున- వాటికి జవాబులను అందించుట ద్వారా.... 'వర్తమాన ఆంగ్లవ్యాకరణ విజ్ఞాన బోధనా విధానము'లకు విభిన్నమైన ప్రయత్నము చేయబడినది.

"ఈ ప్రయత్నము చక్కగా సఫలీకృతమైనద"ని.... "విద్యార్థులు- ఇందలి అభ్యాసములను ప్రాక్టీస్ చేయునపుడు- తమంతట తామే గ్రహించి, రచయితను- అభినందించగలర"ని భావిస్తున్నాను. ఏ వంటకమురుచియైనా ఆరగించునపుడే కదా తెలిసేది ! ఈ గ్రంథమును కూర్చుటలో- రచయిత 'కృషి'ని, 'ప్రయాస'ను అభినందించి తీరాలి. ఈ గ్రంథము- విద్యార్థుల పాలిటి "వరప్రసాదము" అనుటలో నాకెట్టి సందేహమున్యు లేదు.

(సం॥) డా॥ M. జనార్ధన్ రెడ్డి

డిపార్ట్‌మెంట్ ఆఫ్ ఇంగ్లీష్

ఉస్మానియా యూనివర్శిటీ, హైదరాబాద్‌— 500 007.

డా॥ సిద్ధిక్ అలీ,

రీడర్.

మనదేశమునందు- మునుపెన్నడూ లేనంతగా ఆంగ్లభాషను వినియోగించుటయందు నేడు దోసగులు దొరలుతున్నవి. భారతీయ ఆంగ్ల భాషాభ్యాసకులు వ్యాకరణ పరముగా 'VERBS' పదప్రయోగములో చేసే పొరబాట్లను ఇందుకు ప్రత్యేక ఉదాహరణముగా పేర్కొనవచ్చును. శ్రీ గంగారాం గారు ఈ 'Desk work English Grammar-II'కు సబ్జెక్ట్‌గా.... సర్వసాధారణముగా 'ఇంగ్లీష్ గ్రామర్'నందు అత్యధికముగా తప్పులు దొరలుటకు అవకాశముగల ప్రధానాంశమును స్వీకరించారు. స్థితి, దశ, చర్యల కాలమును అనుసరించి పలుమార్పులకు లోనగు 'Tense (క్రియాకాలము)' యొక్క వివిధ రూపములను, పద ప్రయోగములను గురించి- ఈ గ్రంథములో అత్యంత సమగ్రముగా వివరించబడినది. కాలము (Tense)లను ఉపయోగించుటలో అభ్యాసకులు సాధికారతను సంతరించుకొను రీతిలో.... ఈ గ్రంథము నందలి అభ్యాసములు ఎంతో ప్రయోజనాత్మకముగా కూర్చబడినవి. రచయిత అనుసరించిన- 'తెలుగు-ఆంగ్ల భాషల'లో ఉభయ వివరణా విధానము- "ఆంగ్ల వ్యాకరణము నందలి అత్యంత ప్రధానాంశమైన 'VERBS USAGE' అభ్యాసకులు మేలైన అవగాహనను పెంపొందించుకొనుటకు సాయపడగలద"ని నేను నమ్ముతున్నాను.

ఆంగ్లభాషాభ్యాసకులకు ఈ గ్రంథము అపరిమితముగా తోడ్పడగలదనుటలో నాకు ఏ సందియమును లేదు.

(సం॥) డా॥ సిద్ధిక్ అలీ.

ముందు మాట

భాష-భావమును వెల్లడించు గొప్ప సాధనము ! మనము మన భావములను వ్యక్తీకరించుటకు- కొన్ని పదములను ఉపయోగిస్తాము. భాష అర్థప్రపూర్ణములగు వాక్యముల మీద ఆధారపడి యుండగలదు. అర్థ యుక్తముగా భావములను వెల్లడించు క్రమపద సముదాయమును "వాక్యమం"దురు.

ఉదా॥ : "లత వ్యాకరణము నభ్యసించును"

లత	వ్యాకరణము	నభ్యసించును
కర్త	కర్మ	క్రియ

(Lata Learns Grammar)

పదములు క్రమ పద్ధతిలో అమరని వాక్యము అర్థమును గోల్పోవును.

ఉదా॥ : "అభ్యసించును వ్యాకరణము లత"

అభ్యసించును	వ్యాకరణము	లత
క్రియ	కర్మ	కర్త

మనము ఆంగ్లములో క్రమముగా- కర్త (Subject), క్రియ (Verb), కర్మ (Object)లను ఉపయోగించనిచో.... మన భావము ఇతరులకు సరిగా బోధపడదు. అందువలన.... అర్థప్రపూర్ణమైన 'కాలము (Tense)' వాక్య నిర్మాణమున కెంతయో ఉపయోగపడును.

క్రియ- తన రూపమును ఆచరణలోనికి తెచ్చు సమయమును "కాలము (Tense)" అని అంటారు. భూత, వర్తమాన, భవిష్యత్ కాలములు ప్రధానముగా మూడు ! వీనిలో ప్రతి కాలము- "అనిర్దిష్ట, అసంపూర్ణమైన, సంపూర్ణమైన, నిరంతర సంపూర్ణమైన కాలమ"ని నాలుగు భాగములుగా విభజింపబడినవి అందువలన.... ఆంగ్ల వ్యాకరణమునందు- 'కాలము (Tense)'ను అభ్యసించే విద్యార్థులు- దీనిని వాక్యమందలి ప్రధాన భాగమని గుర్తించవలెను.

ఆంగ్ల వ్యాకరణమును అభ్యసించు విద్యార్థుల కొఱకు- "కాలము" అనే వాక్య నిర్మాణ విధానమును సరళముగా వివరించినాను. విద్యార్థులు చక్కగా అభ్యసించుటకై .... వివిధ అభ్యాసములు, సమాధానములు, గుణములు సమకూర్చబడినవి. విద్యార్థులు అనేకసాదులు అధ్యయనము చేసి, అవగాహన మొనర్చుకొని; సమాధానములు చూడకుండానే.... అభ్యాసములను సాధన చేయగలరు. ఈ నా కృషి ఫలితమును- విద్యార్థులు గుర్తింతురు గాక !

— ఎస్. గంగారాం



సమర్పణ

ఈ గ్రంథ ముద్రణ జరుగుచున్న కాలములోనే... ది. **24-1-1997** న దివంగతులైన ఈ గ్రంథ రచయిత-

శ్రీ సామ గంగారాం, *M.A., B.O.L.* గారి

దివ్యస్మృతికి చిహ్నముగా...
ఈ గ్రంథమును
సమర్పిస్తున్నాము.



—పబ్లిషర్స్

DESK WORK
ENGLISH GRAMMAR
PART-II : TE SE
(క్రియా కాలము)

KINDS OF TENSE - DEFINITIONS
(కాల రీతులు - నిర్వచనములు)

1] Present indefinite tense (అనిర్దిష్ట వర్తమాన కాలము) :

Def. : Present work that denotes indefinite or simple.
ప్రస్తుతము జరిగే (కచ్చితము లేని) పనిని తెలుపును.

2] Present continuous tense (అసంపూర్ణమైన వర్తమాన కాలము) :

Def. : Present work that is going on.
ప్రస్తుతము నడచుచున్న (అసంపూర్ణమైన) పనిని తెలుపును.

3] Present perfect tense (సంపూర్ణమైన వర్తమాన కాలము) :

Def. : Present work that has been completed.
ప్రస్తుతము పూర్తి అయిన (సంపూర్ణమైన) పనిని తెలుపును.

4] Present perfect continuous tense (నిరంతర సంపూర్ణమైన వర్తమాన కాలము) :

Def. : Present work that has been going on.
ప్రస్తుతము- ప్రారంభించి,ఇంకా జరుగుచునే ఉన్నపనిని తెలుపును.

5] Past indefinite tense (అనిర్దిష్ట భూతకాలము) :

Def. : Past work that simply done in the past period.
గతములో జరిగిన (కచ్చితముగా లేని) పనిని తెలుపును.

6] Past continuous tense (అసంపూర్ణమైన భూతకాలము) :
Def. : Past work that was going on.
గతములో- కొంత కాలమువఱకు జరుగుచునేయుండిన పనిని తెలుపును.

7] Past perfect tense (సంపూర్ణమైన భూతకాలము) :
Def. : Past work that had been completed with in the prescribed period.
గతములో నిర్ణయించిన సమయమునందు పూర్తిగా జరిగి యుండిన పనిని తెలుపును.

8] Past perfect continuous tense (నిరంతర సంపూర్ణమైన భూతకాలము) :
Def. : Past work that had been going on in the pres cribed period.
గతములో నిర్ణయించిన సమయము వఱకు గూడా- ఇంకను.... జరుగుచునే యుండిన పనిని తెలుపును.

9] Future indefinite tense (అనిర్దిష్ట భవిష్యత్ కాలము) :
Def. : Future work that will be done.
భవిష్యత్‌లో (కచ్చితములేని) జరుగబోయే పనిని తెలుపును.

10] Future continuous tense (అసంపూర్ణమైన భవిష్యత్ కాలము) :
Def. : Future work that will be going on upto a fixed time.
భవిష్యత్‌లో- కొంతకాలమువఱకు ఉండగలదగుపనిని తెలుపును.

11] Future perfect tense (సంపూర్ణమైన భవిష్యత్ కాలము) :
Def. : Future work that will have been completed with in the prescribed time.
భవిష్యత్‌లో నిర్ణయించిన కాలమువఱకు- పూర్తిగా జరుగు పనిని తెలుపును.

12] Future perfect continuous tense (నిరంతర సంపూర్ణమైన భవిష్యత్ కాలము) :

Def. : Future work that will have been going on continuously.

భవిష్యత్‌లో నిర్ణయించిన కాలమువఱకు గూడ- జరుగుచుండు పనిని తెలుపును.

RULES (నియమములు)

i) అన్ని noun లు- singular లో ఉండును. ఉ॥ Book, Pen.
ii) అన్ని verb లు- plural లో ఉండును. ఉ॥ give, go.
iii) Noun కు- 's' లేక 'es' కలిపిన.... అది plural అగును.
iv) Verb కు- 's' లేక 'es' కలిపిన.... అది singular అగును.

ఉదాహరణ :

నామవాచకము (Noun)		క్రియ (Verb)	
ఏకవచనము	బహువచనము	ఏకవచనము	బహువచనము
pen	pens	gives	give
box	boxes	goes	go

1] అనిర్దిష్ట వర్తమాన కాలము **(Present Indefinite) :**

1] Singular subj.తో- singular verb రావలెను.
ఉ॥ : He goes.

2] Plural subj.తో- plural verb రావలెను.
ఉ॥ : We go.

3] 'I' తో- present tense నందు plural verb రావలెను.
ఉ॥ : I go.

2] అసంపూర్ణమైన వర్తమాన కాలము **(Present Continuous) :**

1] Singular subj.తో- sing. present 'Be' form రావలెను. ఉ॥ : **He is** going.

2] Plural subj. తో- plural present 'Be' form రావలెను. ఉ : **We are** going.

3] 'I' తో- present continuous నందు 'am' రావలెను. ఉ॥ : **I am** going.

3] సంపూర్ణమైన వర్తమాన కాలము **(Present Perfect) :**

1] Singular subj.తో- singular present 'have' form రావలెను. ఉ॥ : **He has** gone.

2] Plural subj.తో- plural present 'have' form రావలెను. ఉ॥ : **We have** gone.

3] 'I'తో present tenseనందు present plural 'have' form రావలెను. ఉ॥ **I have** gone.

4] అసంపూర్ణమైన భూత కాలము **(Past Continous) :**

1] Sing. subj.తో- sing. past 'Be' form రావలెను. ఉ॥ : He was going.

2] Plural subj.తో- plural past 'Be' form రావలెను. ఉ॥ : They were going.

I personతో- **will**; II & III personతో- **Shall** కచ్చితమును తెలుపును.

ఉ॥ : I will go. నేను పోయెదను (కచ్చితము).

You **will** go. నీవుపోయెదవు (సామాన్యము).

I shall go. నేను పోయెదను (సామాన్యము).

You **shall** go. నీవు పోయెదవు (కచ్చితము).

He **will** go. అతడు పోయెను (సామాన్యము).

He **shall** go. అతడు పోయెను (కచ్చితము).

PRESENT INDEFINITE TENSE

Rule :- Subject + Verb

EXERCISE No.-I (i) *Practise the Verbs :*

Present indefinite tense

Verb 'go'

I Person Singular : I go
,, Plural : We go
II Person Singular : You go
,, Plural : You go
III Person Singular : He goes
,, ,, : She goes
,, ,, : It goes
,, Plural : They go

Present indefinite tense

Verb 'tell'

I Sing..............................
Plur..............................
II Sing..............................
,, Plur..............................
III Sing..............................
,, ...
,, ...
,, Plur..............................

Present indefinite tense

Verb 'give'

I Sing..............................
Plur..............................
II Sing..............................
Plur..............................
III Sing..............................
Sing..............................
Sing..............................
Plur..............................

Present indefinite tense

Verb 'say'

I I sing..............................
Plur..............................
II Sing..............................
Plur..............................
III Sing..............................
Sing..............................
Sing..............................
Plur..............................

EXERCISE No.-I (ii) *Marks-*

Make [20] sentences from the following table :

I, We You, They	go	to the school. to the picture.
He, She Rama	goes	home.

1] ....

2] ....

3] ....

3] ....

4] ....

5] ....

6] ....

7] ....

8] ....

9] ....

10] ....

11] ....

12] ....

13] ....

14] ....

15] ....

16] ....

17] ....

18] ....

19] ....

20] ....

EXERCISE No.-I (iii) *Marks-10*

Fill in the blanks with present indefinite verbs :

1] You .... Hindi
2] I .... a letter.
3] He .... the dog.
4] The cow .... the grass.
5] Sita .... a song.
6] Raheem .... the book.
7] Tom .... a story.
8] Teacher .... English.
9] Students .... Telugu
10] He ....food.

EXERCISE No.-I (iv) *Marks-10*

Correct the verb in present indefinite, if necessary :

1] He eat food. ( )
2] You writes a letter. ( )
3] I read a book. ( )
4] He sing a song ( )
5] Balu beat a buffellow. ( )
6] Ram purchases a pen. ( )
7] They remembers a lesson. ( )
8] Sarala sees Cinema. ( )
9] Balu bring a bat. ( )
10] Pushpa put a ball on the table. ( )

STRUCTURE

EXERCISE No.-I (v) *Marks-5*

Make five sentences :

Present indefinite (verb) + object.

Ex. :— I eat a mango.
1] ....
2] ....
3] ....
4] ....
5] ....

PRESENT CONTINUOUS TENSE

Rule :- Subject + present 'B' form (am, is, are)

+ present participle (verbing p.p. 4)

EXERCISE No.-2 (i) *Practise the Verbs !*

Present continuous tense
Verb 'go'

I Sing. I am going.
Plur. We are going.

II Sing. You are going.
Plur. You are going.

III Sing. He is going.
Sing. She is going.
Sing. It is going.
Plur. They are going.

Present continuous tense
Verb 'swim'

I S.........................
P.........................

II S.........................
P.........................

III S.........................
S.........................
S.........................
P.........................

Present continuous tense
Verb 'put'

I S.........................
P.........................

II S.........................
P.........................

III S.........................
S.........................
S.........................
P.........................

Present continuous tense
Verb 'read'

I S.........................
P.........................

II S.........................
P.........................

III S.........................
S.........................
S.........................
P.........................

EXERCISE No -2 (ii) *Marks-10*

Make [20] sentences from the following table :

I	am	reading the book.
You, We, They	are	writing a letter.
He, She, Rama	is	eating a mango.

1] ....

2] ....

3] ....

4] ....

5] ....

6] ....

7] ....

8] ....

9] ....

10] ....

11] ....

12] ....

13] ....

14] ....

15] ....

16] ....

17] ....

18] ....

19] ....

20] ....

EXERCISE No.-2 (iii) *Marks-10*

Fill in the blanks with present 'Be' form (am, is, are):

1] I .... seeing a map.
2] He .... eating a mango.
3] Tom .... taking tea.
4] Mohon .... making noise.
5] They .... buying the books.
6] You .... bringing the pen.
7] We .... studying the book.
8] He .... throwing the ball.
9] Karuna .... catching the cat.
10] Mamata .... milking the milk.

EXERCISE No.-2 (iv) *Marks-10*

Correct the verb in present continuous if necessary :

1] She are loving her parents. ( )
2] You is explaining the lesson. ( )
3] Fatima are knowing the fact. ( )
4] I am bringing the water. ( )
5] You are drinking coffee. ( )
6] Balu are throwing the ball. ( )
7] Cats is seeing the rats. ( )
8] The Peon are posting the letter. ( )
9] She am asking a pen. ( )
10] You is speaking English. ( )

STRUCTURE

EXERCISE No.-2 (v) *Marks-5*

Make five sentences :

sub+present 'Be' foem (am, is, are)+object

Ex.:- He is seeing a map. 1] ....

2] .... 3] ....

4] .... 5] ....

PRESENT PERFECT TENSE

Rule :- Sub+present 'have' form (has/have) +past participle p.p. 3

EXERCISE No.-3 (i) *Practise the Verbs :*

Present perfect tense

Verb 'go'

I	Sing.	I have gone.
	Plur.	We have gone.
II	Sing.	You have gone.
	Plur.	You have gone.
III	Sing.	He has gone.
	Sing.	She has gone.
	Sing.	It has gone.
	Plur.	They have gone.

Present perfect tense

Verb 'come'

I	S	....
	P	....
II	S	....
	P	....
III	S	....
	S	....
	S	....
	P	....

Present perfect tense

Verb 'leave'

I	S	....
	P	....
II	S	....
	P	....
III	S	....
	S	....
	S	....
	P	....

Present perfect tense

Verb 'bend'

I	S	....
	P	....
II	S	....
	P	....
III	S	....
	S	....
	S	....
	P	....

EXERCISE No.-3 (ii) *Marks-10*

I, We, You, They	have	gone to school. seen the film.
He, She, Sita	has	thrown the ball.

1] ....
2] ....
3] ....
4] ....
5] ....
6] ....
7] ....
8] ....
9] ....
10] ....
11] ....
12] ....
13] ....
14] ....
15] ....
16] ....
17] ....
18] ....
19] ....
20] ....

EXERCISE No.- 3 (iii) *Marks-10*

Fill in the blanks with present have forms (has, have)

1] I .... taken tea.

2] He .... written a letter.

3] You .... taught Telugu.

4] Durga .... done the home work.

5] I .... given a book.

6] Radha .... stolen a ring.

7] They .... seen a tiger.

8] Kamala .... come to school.

9] I .... heard a story.

10] They .... brought a car.

EXERCISE No.-3 (iv) *Marks-10*

Correct the verb in present perfect if necessary :

1] Mohan have taken the jug. ( )

2] Damoder has drunk coffee. ( )

3] She have given a slate ( )

4] Pushpa have prepared tea. ( )

5] The elephant has eaten a plant. ( )

6] He have asked me a pen. ( )

7] She has offered him tea. ( )

8] The tiger has killed a goat. ( )

9] I has taught a lesson. ( )

10] They has drawn that picture. ( )

STRUCTURE

EXERCISE No -3 (v) *Marks-5*

Make five sentences

Subject + Present 'have' form (has, have) + past participle + object.

Ex. : I have eaten a mango. 1] ....
2] .... 3] ....
4] .... 5] ....

Present Perfect Continuous Tense

Rule :- Sub + present 'have' form + been + present participle. (verbing p p. 4)

EXERCISE No.-4 (i) *Practise the Verbs :*

Present perfect continuous tense *Verb 'go'*	Present perfect continuous tense *Verb 'swing'*
I S. I have been going.	I S. ....
P. We have been going.	P. ....
II S. You have been going.	II S. ....
P. You have been going	P. ....
III S. He has been going.	III S. ....
S. She has been going.	S. ....
S. It has been going.	S. ....
P. They have been going.	P. ....

Present perfect continuous tense. *Verb 'teach'*	Present perfect continuous tense. *Verb 'hear'*
I S.	I S ....
P.	P. ....
II S.	II S. ....
P.	P. ....
III S.	III S. ....
S.	S. ....
S.	S. ....
P.	P. ....

EXERCISE No.-4 (ii) *Marks-10*

Make [20] sentences from the following table

I, We, You, They	have	been	playing chess.
			eating food.
He, She, Rama	has		reading a lesson.

1] ....
2] ....
3] ....
4] ....
5] ....
6] ....
7] ....
8] ....
9] ....
10] ....
11] ....
12] ....
13] ....
14] ....
15] ....
16] ....
17] ....
18] ....
19] ....
20] ....

EXERCISE No.-4 (iii) *Marks-10*

Fill in the blanks with present perfect continuous verbs.

1] Students .... been hearing the lesson.
2] Teacher .... been teaching the lesson.

3] He .... been throwing the stones.
4] My brother .... been seeing her.
5] She .... been hearing the songs.
6] They .... been seeing the picture.
7] Rama .... been pouring the water.
8] The child .... been writing on the slate.
9] I .... been writing a letter.
10] She .... been telling a story.

EXERCISE No.-4 (iv) *Marks-1*

Correct the verbs in present perfect continuous tens if necessary :

1] Teacher is been teaching the lesson. ( )
2] Students are learning it. ( )
3] They is been playing football. ( )
4] She have been posting a letter. ( )
5] The boys has been taking the fruits. ( )
6] He is been expecting good news ( )
7] They are been drawing the maps. ( )
8] He have been explaining the lesson. ( )
9] Karim have been cutting the tree ( )
10] Balu is been breaking the sticks. ( )

EXERCISE No -4 (v) *Marks-5*

sub + present 'have' form (has, have) + been + present participle (verbing) + object.

Ex. : I have been eating a mango.

1] ....
2] ....
3] ....
4] ....
5] ....

PRESENT TENSE CHART Verb 'go'

P.	*N.*	*Indefinite*	*Continuous*	*Perfect*	*Perfect continuous*
I	S.	I go	I am going	I have gone	I have been going.
	P.	we go	we are going	we have gone	we have been going.
II	S.	You go	you are going	you have gone	you have been going.
	P.	You go	you are going	you have gone	you have been going.
III	S.	He goes	He is going	He has gone	He has been going.
	S.	She goes	She is going	She has gone	She has been going
	S.	It goes	It is going	It has gone	It has been going.
	P.	They go	They are going	They have gone	The have been going

PRESENT TENSE CHART Verb 'drink' *Marks : 4*

P.	*N.*	*Indefinite*	*Continuous*	*Perfect*	*Perfect continuous*
I	s.				
	p.				
II	s.				
	p.				
III	s.				
	s.				
	s.				
	p.				

PRESENT TENSE CHART Verb 'shake' *Marks ; 4*

P.	*N.*	*Indefinite*	*Continuous*	*Perfect*	*Perfect continuous*
I	s.				
	p.				
II	s.				
	p.				
III	s.				
	s.				
	s.				
	p.				

EXERCISE No.-5 (ii) *Marks-*

Make [20] sentences from the following table :

<table>
<tr><td rowspan="2">We, You, They</td><td colspan="2">see a map.</td></tr>
<tr><td>are, have been</td><td rowspan="2">seeing the map.</td></tr>
<tr><td rowspan="2">He, She</td><td>is, has been</td></tr>
<tr><td>has</td><td rowspan="2">seen a map.</td></tr>
<tr><td>I, We</td><td>have</td></tr>
</table>

1] ....

2] ....

3] ....

4] ....

5] ....

6] ....

7] ....

8] ....

9] ....

10] ....

11] ....

12] ....

13] ....

14] ....

15] ....

16] ....

17] ....

18] ....

19] ....

20] ....

EXERCISE No.-5 (iii) *Marks-10*

Fill in the blanks with present verbs :

1] They .... foot ball.
2] He .... a story.
3] Lata is .... the door.
4] You are .... a letter.
5] Sarala .... sung a song.
6] Somu .... stolen my book.
7] The teacher .... the boy.
8] I .... finished the work.
9] Sohan .... been solving the problem.
10] They .... been drawing the work.

EXERCISE No.-5 (iv) *Marks-10*

Correct the verb in present tense if necessary :

1] He catch the thief. (   )
2] Girls is bringing water. (   )
3] Sarala are broken her slate. (   )
4] They are been cleaning the table. (   )
5] He do the work. (   )
6] You is beating the dog. (   )
7] The boy is been making a kite. (   )
8] The tiger is been killing the goat. (   )
9] You are seen him. (   )
10] Mohan is made the pot. (   )

Adjective		*Noun*	
1] poor	పేదదైన	poverty	పేదతనము
2] wise	తెలివైన	wisdom	తెలివి
3] blind	గ్రుడ్డియైన	blindness	గ్రుడ్డితనము
4] kind	దయగల	kindness	దయ

Adjective		*Noun*	
5] practice	అభ్యసించు	practise	అభ్యాసము
6] bright	ప్రకాశముగల	brightness	ప్రకాశము
7] dark	చీకటైన	darkness	చీకటి
8] govern	పాలించు	government	ప్రభుత్వము
9] improve	అభివృద్ధిగల	improvement	అభివృద్ధి

PAST INDEFINITE TENSE

Rule :- Sub+Past verb (p.v. 2)

EXERCISE No.-6 (i) *Practise the Verbs :*

Past indefinite tense
Verb 'go'

I Sing. I went.
Plur. We went.
II Sing. You went.
Plur. You went.
III Sing. He went.
Sing. She went.
Sing. It went.
Plur. They went.

Past indefinite tense
Verb 'fall'

I S........................
P........................
II S........................
P........................
III S........................
S........................
S........................
P........................

Past indefinite tense
Verb 'keep'

I S........................
P........................
II S........................
P........................
III S........................
S........................
S........................
P........................

Past indefinite tense
Verb 'make'

I S........................
P........................
II S........................
P........................
III S........................
S........................
S........................
P........................

EXERCISE No.-6 (ii) *Marks-10*

Make [20] sentences from the following table.

I, we, you	saw	a book.
He, She,	brought	a cow.

1] ....
2] ....
3] ....
4] ....
5] ....
6] ....
7] ....
8] ....
9] ....
10] ....
11] ....
12] ....
13] ....
14] ....
15] ....
16] ....
17] ....
18] ....
19] ....
20] ....

EXERCISE No.-6 (iii) *Marks-10*

Fill in the blanks with past indefinite verbs :

1] They .... me.
2] Balu .... the door.

3] The boy .... banana.
4] Tom .... the toy.
5] Rahim .... the ball.
6] Lavakumar .... the book.
7] The cat .... the rat.
8] Karim .... the snake.
9] Sabeer .... a song.
10] Mohan .... a table.

EXERCISE No.–6 (iv) *Marks-10*

Correct the verb in past indefinite if necessary :

1] I loves you. (   )
2] A car knocks down the child. (   )
3] We plays a game. (   )
4] They asks him to leave the room. (   )
5] Sohan sends him to bring the money. (   )
6] You spoken English. (   )
7] He takes them to school. (   )
8] We knows him. (   )
9] He keep me waiting. (   )
10] They tell me to go away. (   )

STRUCTURE

EXERCISENo.–6 (v) *Marks–5*

Make five sentences :

Sub+past indefinite (verb)+object.

Ex. :- They purchased toys. 1] ....

2] .... 3] ....

4] .... 5] ....

PAST CONTINUOUS TENSE

Rule :- Sub + past 'Be' form (was/were) + present participle of the verb. (verbing p. p.4)

EXERCISE No.-7 (i) *Practise the Verbs !*

Past continuous tense
Verb 'go'

I S. I was going.
P. We were going.

II S. You were going.
P. You were going.

III S. He was going.
S. She was going.
S. It was going.
P. They were going.

Past continuous tense
Verb 'run'

I S ....
P ....

II S ....
P ....

III S ....
S ....
S ....
P ....

Past continuous
Verb 'begin'

I S ....
P ....

II S ....
P ....

III S ....
S ....
S ....
P ....

Past continuous
Verb 'love'

I S ....
P ....

II S ....
P ....

III S ....
S ....
S ....
P ....

EXERCISE No. -7 (ii)

Marks-10

Make [20] sentences from the following table.

We, You, They	were	playing cricket. reading a book. bringing a pen.
I, He, She, Rama	was	

1] ....
2] ....
3] ....
4] ....
5] ....
6] ....
7] ....
8] ....
9] ....
10] ....
11] ....
12] ....
13] ....
14] ....
15] ....
16] ....
17] ....
18] ....
19] ....
20] ....

EXERCISE No.-7 (iii) *Marks-10*

Fill in the blanks with past 'Be' form (was, were) :

1] They .... loving you.
2] The dog .... bitting the cat.
3] The boy .... making a kite.
4] We .... buying the books.
5] You .... making the pots.
6] The man .... digging a pit.
7] They .... taking the slates.
8] We .... purchasing the goods.
9] Carpenter .... making a chair.
10] They .... selling a book.

EXERCISE No.-7 (iv) *Marks-10*

Correct the verbs in past continuous if necessary.

1] He were expecting the good news. ( )
2] I was learning English. ( )
3] She were seeing a picture. ( )
4] I were buying a chair. ( )
5] You was giving a pen. ( )
6] He was drinking the milk. ( )
7] Karuna were catching the ball. ( )
8] They was teaching the grammar. ( )
9] Mamatha was making a kite. ( )
10] I were knocking at the door. ( )

STRUCTURE

EXERCISE No.-7 (v) *Marks-5*

Make five sentences :

Sub + past 'Be' form (was, were) + present participle + object.

Ex. : They were singing a song. 1] ....

2] .... 3] ....

4] .... 5] ....

PAST PERFECT TENSE

Rule :- Sub+past 'have' form+past participle (p.p. 3)

EXERCISE No.-8 (i) *Practise the Verbs :*

Past perfect tense *Verb 'go'*	**Past perfect tense** *Verb 'fall'*
I Sing. I had gone.	I S..................................
Plur. We had gone.	P..................................
II Sing. You had gone.	II S..................................
Plur. You had gone.	P..................................
III Sing. He had gone.	III S..................................
Sing. She had gone.	S..................................
Sing. It had gone.	S..................................
Plur. They had gone.	P..................................

Past perfect tense *Verb 'pay'*	**Past perfect tense** *Verb 'drive'*
I S..................................	I S..................................
P..................................	P..................................
II S..................................	II S..................................
P..................................	P..................................
III S..................................	III S..................................
S..................................	S..................................
S..................................	S..................................
P..................................	P..................................

EXERCISE No.-8 (ii) *Marks-10*

Make [20] sentences from the table.

I You, He She, They	had	done the home work. written a letter. memorised the poem. typed a letter.

1] ....
2] ....
3] ....
4] ....
5] ....
6] ....
7] ....
8] ....
9] ....
10] ....
11] ....
12] ....
13] ....
14] ....
15] ....
16] ....
17] ....
18] ....
19] ....
20] ....

EXERCISE No.-8 (iii) *Marks-5*

Fill in the blanks in past perfect tense.

1] They .... brought water.
2] The girls .... played a game.
3] They .... admitted the boy.
4] I had .... a story.
5] He had .... his parents.
6] They had .... a car.
7] She .... offered him tea.
8] I had .... a lion.
9] We had .... a well.
10] I .... eaten apples.

EXERCISE No.-8 (iv) *Marks-10*

Correct the verb in past perfect tense if necessary :

1] You has loved her. ( )
2] Mother is beaten the child. ( )
3] Gopal had teach it. ( )
4] They had wanted for a holiday. ( )
5] Car is knocked down the child. ( )
6] Mohan has managed the tournaments. ( )
7] Rama had received a card. ( )
8] You had bring a watch. ( )
9] We had expects good news. ( )
10] Sohan has sold you a pen. ( )

STRUCTURE

EXERCISE No.-8 (v) *Marks-5*

Sub + past 'have' form (had) + p.p. 3

Ex. : They had done the work 1] ....

2] .... 3] ....

4] .... 5] ....

PAST PERFECT CONTINUOUS TENSE

Rule :- sub + past 'have' form (had) + been + Present participle (verbing p. p.4)

EXERCISE No.-9 (i) *Practise the Verbs :*

Past perfect continuous tense *Verb 'go'*	Past perfect continuous tense *Verb 'take'*
I Sing. I had been going.	I S ....
Plur. We had been going.	P ....
II Sing. You had been going.	II S ....
Plur. You had been going.	P ....
III Sing. He had been going	III S ....
Snig. She had been going.	S ....
Sing. It had been going.	S ....
Plur. They had been going.	P ....

Past perfect continuous tense *Verb 'win'*	Past perfect continuous tense *Verb 'leave'*
I S	I S ....
P	P ....
II S	II S ....
P	P ....
III S	III S ....
S	S ....
S	S ....
P	P ....

EXERCISE No.-9 (ii)

Make [20] Sentences from the table : *Marks-10*

I, We, You He, She	had been	wanting for Ramu reading the book	since four. for two days.

1] ....

2] ....

3] ....

4] ....

5] ....

6] ....

7] ....

8] ....

9] ....

10] ....

11] ....

12] ....

13] ....

14] ....

15] ....

16] ....

17] ....

18] ....

19] ....

20] ....

....

EXERCISE No.-9 (iii) *Marks-10*

Fill in the blanks in past perfect continuous.

1] We .... been learning English.
2] He had .... closing the shop.
3] Rama had been .... the book.
4] Sarala had been .... a song.
5] You .... been going to market.
6] Balu had been .... a bread.
7] Kamala had .... coming.
8] Karim had been .... to your house.
9] We had been .... for Bombay.
10] They had .... cleaning the table.

EXERCISE No.-9 (iv) *Marks-10*

Correct the verbs in past perfect continuous, if necessary:

1] Hari have been preparing for the exam. ( )
2] Rama had been writes a letter. ( )
3] Lata has been learning Latin. ( )
4] Kareem have been cleaning the table. ( )
5] Pushpa had been played the ball. ( )
6] I had been sat in the train. ( )
7] They had been reading the book. ( )
8] Rahim has been returning from Rajkot. ( )
9] She had been taken her exam. ( )
10] He had been completed his work. ( )

STRUCTURE

EXERCISE No.-9 (v) *Marks-5*

Make five sentences :

Sub + had been + verb 'ing' + object.

Ex. :- He had been doing the work. 1] ....

2] .... 3] ....

4] .... 5] ....

PAST TENSE CHART Verb 'go'

P.	*N.*	*Indefinite*	*Continuous*	*Perfect*	*Perfect continuous*
I	S.	I went	I was going	I had gone	I had been going.
	P.	we went	we were going	We had gone	We had been going.
II	S.	You went	you were going	You had gone	You had been going.
	P.	You went	you were going	You had gone	You had been going.
III	S.	He went	He was going	He had gone	He had been going.
	S.	She went	She was going	She had gone	She had been going.
	S.	It went	It was going	It had gone	It had been going.
	P.	They went	They were going	They had gone	They had been going.

PAST TENSE CHART Verb 'write'

Marks : 4

P.	N.	Indefinite	Continuous	Perfect	Perfect continuous
I	s.				
	p.				
II	s.				
	p.				
III	s.				
	s.				
	s.				
	p.				

PAST TENSE CHART Verb 'do'

Marks : 4

P.	*N*	*Indefinite*	*Continuous*	*Perfect*	*Perfect continuous*
I	s.				
	p.				
II	s.				
	p.				
III	s.				
	s.				
	s.				
	p.				

EXERCISE No.-10 (ii) *Marks-10*

Make [20] sentences from the following table.

He, She	took tea	
	was	writing a letter.
We, You, They	were, had been	locking the door.
	had	searched for him.

1] ....
2] ....
3] ....
4] ....
5] ....
6] ....
7] ....
8] ....
9] ....
10] ....
11] ....
12] ....
13] ....
14] ....
15] ....
16] ....
17] ....
18] ....
19] ....
20] ....

EXERCISE No.-10 (iii) *Marks-10*

Fill in the blanks with past verbs :

1] He .... me to leave the room.
2] They .... him to the hospital.
3] Balu .... breaking the window.

4] Damodar .... doing the work.
5] Mohan .... making a kite.
6] Children .... seen the circus.
7] He .... done the home work.
8] They .... selling the books.
9] Boys .... been making the noise.
10] He .... the work.

EXERCISE No.-10 (iv) *Marks-1*

Correct the verbs in past tense if necessary :

1] Gopal has eaten the mango. ( )
2] She have brought apples. ( )
3] They has been reading a book. ( )
4] They had playing a game. ( )
5] You had offering him tea. ( )
6] Hari hear the story. ( )
7] The Child were playing, ( )
8] Karuna was caught the ball. ( )
9] Teacher were teaching grammar. ( )
10] Students were learning it. ( )

Importance of Punctuation Marks
(విరామ చిహ్నముల ప్రాముఖ్యత)

1] ఆంగ్లము వ్రాయునప్పుడు విరామ చిహ్నములు సరిగా ఉపయోగించవలెను. లేకున్న అర్థము మారును. Ex. "Spare him not, hang him" said he judge (అతనిని వదిలిపెట్టకుము ఉరితీయుము. అని న్యాయాధిపతి చెప్పెను. "Spare him, not hang him" Said the judge. అతనిని వదిలిపెట్టుము, ఉరి తీయకుము అని న్యాయాధిపతి చెప్పెను.

2] The teacher said "The boy is a fool". ఉపాధ్యాయుడు బాలుని తెలివితక్కువ వాడనెను. "The teacher", said the boy, "Is a fool" బాలుడు ఉపాధ్యాయుని తెలివితక్కువ వాడనెను.

1లో not తర్వాత comma బెట్టిన ఉరి తీయుడనియు not కు ముందు comma పెట్టిన వదిలిపెట్టుడని అర్థము అగును. 2 లో said తర్వాత inverted commas పెట్టిన బాలుడు తెలివి తక్కువవాడనియు said ముందు inverted commas పెట్టిన ఉపాధ్యాయుడు తెలివి తక్కువవాడనియు అర్థము.

FUTURE INDEFINITE TENSE

Rule :- Sub + will/shall + plural verb.

EXERCISE No.-11 (i) *Practise the Verbs :*

Future indefinite tense

Verb 'go'

I Sing. I will go.
Plur. We will go.

II Sing. You shall go.
Plur. You shall go.

III Sing. He shall go.
Sing. She shall go.
Sing. It shall go.
Plur. They shall go.

Future indefinite tense

Verb 'tense'

I S..........................
P..........................

II S..........................
P..........................

III S..........................
S..........................
S..........................
P..........................

Future indefinite tense

Verb 'walk'

I S..........................
P..........................

II S..........................
P..........................

III S..........................
S..........................
S..........................
P..........................

Future indefinite tense

Verb 'forget'

I S..........................
P..........................

II S..........................
P..........................

III S..........................
S..........................
S..........................
P..........................

EXERCISE No.-11 (ii)

Marks-1

Make [20] sentences from the following table.

We You, He She, They	will Shall	stay at home. meet him.

1] ....

2] ....

3] ....

4] ....

5] ....

6] ....

7] ....

8] ....

9] ....

10] ....

11] ....

12] ....

13] ....

14] ....

15] ....

16] ....

17] ....

18] ....

19] ....

20] ....

EXERCISE No.- 11 (iii) *Marks-10*

Fill in the blanks with future indefinite verbs.

1] The boys .... write copies.
2] Lion .... catch the goat.
3] They will .... the truth.
4] We shall .... the stick.
5] The horse will .... the cart.
6] Vimala .... offer coffee.
7] I shall .... a book.
8] Vikram .... see you.
9] Peon .... ring the bell.
10] Gopi will .... it.

EXERCISE No.-11 (iv) *Marks-10*

Correct the verbs in future indefinite tense if necessary.

1] They are play a game. ( )
2] Sohan speak the truth. ( )
3] Tom are tell a story. ( )
4] Latha is love your neighbour. ( )
5] Karim are do this work. ( )
6] We will brought fruits. ( )
7] I shall took the books. ( )
8] He will cuts the tree. ( )
9] The horse will draw the art. ( )
10] He will write a letter. ( )

STRUCTURE

EXERCISE No.-11 (v) *Marks-5*

Make five sentences :

Sub + will/shall + plural verd.

Ex.:- I will read the lesson. 1] ....
2] .... 3] ....
4] .... 5] ....

FUTURE CONTINUOUS TENSE

Rule :- Sub+will/shall+be present participle (verb'ing' p. p.4)

EXERCISE No.-12 (i) *Practise the Verbs!*

Future continuous tense
Verb 'go'

I S. I will be going.
P. We will be going.

II S. You will be going.
P. You will be going.

III S. He shall be going.
S. She shall be going.
S. It shall be going.
P. They shall be going.

Future continuous tense
Verb 'get'

I S ....
P ....

II S ....
P ....

III S ....
S ....
S ....
P ....

Future continuous tense
Verb 'shut'

I S ....
P ....

II S ....
P ....

III S ....
S ....
S ....
P ....

Future continuous tense
Verb 'put'

I S ....
P ....

II S ....
P ....

III S ....
S ....
S ....
P ....

EXERCISE No.-12 (ii) *Marks-10*

Make [20] sentences from the table.

We, You He, She, They	will shall	be	doing the work. reading the lesson.

1] ....

2] ....

3] ....

4] ....

5] ....

6] ....

7] ....

8] ....

9] ....

10] ....

11] ....

12] ....

13] ....

14] ....

15] ....

16] ....

17] ....

18] ....

19] ....

20] ....

EXERCISE No.-12 (iii) *Marks-10*

Fill in the blanks with future continuous verbs.

1] He will .... learning Hindi.
2] I .... be waiting for you.
3] They will be .... tennis.
4] We will .... watering the plants.
5] They shall .... listening to the radio.
6] She .... be working as a teacher.
7] You shall .... doing research.
8] We .... be wearing the glasses.
9] The teacher .... be teaching English.
10] The students shall .... learning the lesson.

EXERCISE No.-12 (iv) *Marks-10*

Correct the verbs in future continuous tense if necessary.

1] I will has joining in the game. ( )
2] You have be attending the meeting. ( )
3] He has be meeting your uncle. ( )
4] They is be coming with him. ( )
5] She has be taking a book. ( )
6] Ramu shall be shut the door. ( )
7] He shall been learning English. ( )
8] I will be drunk coffee. ( )
9] Sita has be meeting him. ( )
10] He will be promised to attend the function. ( )

STRUCTURE

EXERCISE No.-12 (v) *Marks-5*

Make five sentences :

Sub+(will/shall)+be+verb ing+object.

Ex. : I will be hearing the news.
1] ....
2] ....
3] ....
4] ....
5] ....

FUTURE PERFECT TENSE

Rule :- Sub + will/shall+have+Past participle (p. p.3)

EXERCISE No.-13 (i) *Practise the Verbs !*

Future perfect tense
Verb 'go'

I Sing. I will have gone.
Plur. We will have gone.
II Sing. You shall have gone.
Plur. You shall have gone.
III Sing. He shall have gone.
Sing. She shall have gone.
Sing. It shall have gone.
Plur. They shall have gone.

Future perfect tense
Verb 'kill'

I S...................................
P...................................
II S...................................
P...................................
III S...................................
S...................................
S ....
P...................................

Future perfect tense
Verb 'hold'

I S...................................
P...................................
II S...................................
P...................................
III S...................................
S...................................
S...................................
P...................................

Future perfect tense
Verb 'break'

I S ....
P...................................
II S...................................
P...................................
III S...................................
S...................................
S...................................
P...................................

EXERCISE No.-13 (ii) *Marks-10*

Make [20] sentences from the table.

We, You He, She, They	will shall	have	taught the lesson. sung a song.

1] ....

2] ....

3] ....

4] ....

5] ....

6] ....

7] ....

8] ....

9] ....

10] ....

11] ....

12] ....

13] ....

14] ....

15] ....

16] ....

17] ....

18] ....

19] ....

20] ....

EXERCISE No.-13 (iii) *Marks-10*

Fill in the blanks in future perfect.

1] Gopal shall .... seen the Tajmahal.
2] Shyam .... have drawn this picture.
3] You .... have done this work.
4] We will have .... the boy.
5] You will have ... . English.
6] She shall have .... water.
7] I shall have .... a map.
8] We will have .... a new thing.
9] Somu shall .... seen a map.
10] I shall have .... a lion.

EXERCISE No.-13 (iv) *Marks-10*

Correct the verb in future perfect tense if necessary.

1] I will have did it. ( )
2] She will has written a letter. ( )
3] We will have select him. ( )
4] She shall have hear a story. ( )
5] Mother will have beat the child. ( )
6] I shall have drank wine. ( )
7] You will have grew a plant. ( )
8] We will has seen a map. ( )
9] You will have make a kite. ( )
10] Cat will have catch the rat. ( )

STRUCTURE

EXERCISE No.-13 (v) *Marks-5*

Make five sentences.

Sub + (will/shall) + have + past participle + object.

Ex.: You shall have taken the book. 1] ....
2] .... 3] ....
4] .... 5] ....

FUTURE PERFECT CONTINUOUS TENSE

Rule :- Sub+(will/shall)+ have been + verbing (p. p.

EXERCISE No.-14 (i) *Practise the Verb*

Future perfect continuous tense
Verb 'go'

I Sing. I will have been going.
Plur. We will have been going.
II Sing. You shall have been going.
Plur. You shall have been going.
III Sing. He shall have been going
Sing. She shall have been going.
Sing. It shall have been going.
Plur. They shall have been going.

Future perfect continuous tense
Verb 'sit'

I S ....
P ....
II S ....
P ....
III S ....
S ....
S ....
P. ....

Future perfect continuous tense
Verb 'dig'

I S ....
P ....
II S ....
P ....
III S ....
S ....
S ....
P ....

Future perfect continuous tense
Verb 'cut'

I S ....
P ....
II S ....
P ....
III S ....
S ....
S ....
P ....

EXERCISE No.-14 (ii) *Marks-10*

Make [20] sentences from the following table.

I, We, You, He, She,	will shall	have been	hearing the news. waiting for him.

1] ....
2] ....
3] ....
4] ....
5] ....
6] ....
7] ....
8] ....
9] ....
10] ....
11] ....
12] ....
13] ....
14] ....
15] ....
16] ....
17] ....
18] ....
19] ....
20] ....

EXERCISE No.-14 (iii) *Marks*

Fill in the blanks in future perfect continuous.

1] He will .... been teaching German.
2] She .... have been borrowing the pen.
3] The boy shall have .... breaking the mirror.
4] They ...... have been paying the money.
5] The teacher will .... been writing on black boar
6] The students will have been .... it.
7] Raman will have been .... to give the prize.
8] My uncle .... have been proposing to go to Hyd.
9] I will have been .... to get a first class.
10] They will have been .... me to go there.

EXERCISE No.-14 (iv) *Marks-*

Correct the verbs in future perfect continuous necessary.

1] The doctor will has been ordering to take madicine. (
2] Gopal will have been helping the poor. (
3] My parents will have been asked to post a letter. (
4] We will have been hearing your name. (
5] They will has been search their house. (
6] He shall have be nominating him president. (
7] We will has been calling him a fool. (
8] They shall have be enquiring the matter. (
9] I will have be asking him to come to the hostel. (
10] Your brother will has been want to practice law. (

STRUCTURE

EXERCISE No.-14 (v) *Marks-*

Make five sentences :

Sub + (will/shall) + have been + verb'ing' + object.

Ex. :- shall have been seeing the map. 1] ....
2] .... 3] ....
4] .... 5] ....

FUTURE TENSE CHART Verb 'go'

P.	*N.*	*Indefinite*	*Continuous*	*Perfect*	*Perfect continuous*
I	S.	I will go	I will be going	I will have gone	I will have been going.
	P.	We will go	We will be going	We will have gone	We will have been going.
II	S.	You shall go	You shall be going	You shall have gone	You shall have been going.
	P.	You shall go	You shall be going	You shall have gone	You shall have been going.
III	S.	He shall go	He shall be going	He shall have gone	He shall have been going.
	S.	She shall go	She shall be going	She shall have gone	She shall have been going.
	S.	It shall go	It shall be going	It shall have gone	It shall have been going.
	P.	They shall go	They shall be going	They shall have gone	They shall have been going.

FUTURE TENSE CHART Verb 'sing'

Marks:4

P.	*N.*	*Indefinite*	*Continuous*	*Perfect*	*Perfect continuous*
I	s.				
	p.				
II	s.				
	p.				
III	s.				
	s.				
	s.				
	p.				

FUTURE TENSE CHART Verb 'eat'

Marks : 4

P.	*N*	*Indefinite*	*Continuous*	*Perfect*	*Perfect continuous*
I	s.				
	p.				
II	s.				
	p.				
III	s.				
	s.				
	s.				
	p.				

EXERCISE No.-15 (ii) *Marks-10*

Make [20] sentences from the following table.

The student	will	go to cinema.
He	shall have	broken the mirror.
I	will be	posting a letter.
She	will have been	walking on the road.
Rama		reading the lesson.

1] ....

2] ....

3] ....

4] ....

5] ....

6] ....

7] ....

8] ....

9] ....

10] ....

11] ....

12] ....

13] ....

14] ....

15] ....

16] ....

17] ....

18] ....

19] ....

20] ....

EXERCISE No.-15 (iii) *Marks-10*

Fill in the blanks in future tense.

1] I will .... this scooter.
2] He .... have lost his pen.
3] My father will have .... a watch.
4] Teacher will .... giving us home work.
5] Tom shall be .... his pen.
6] I will have been .... a map.
7] You shall .... been deciding to go there.
8] They shall have .... beating Tom.
9] Cat .... catch the rat.
10] Tiger will have .... the goat.

EXERCISE No.-15 (iv) *Marks-10*

Correct the verbs in future tense if necessary.

1] Balu will has brought a watch. ( )
2] Mohan shall have promise to give the prize. ( )
3] He shall has been telling the news. ( )
4] I will have pay the money to the teacher. ( )
5] His father shall has told the truth. ( )
6] Padma shall have been read the lesson. ( )
7] I will have been writing a post card. ( )
8] We will be succeed in catching the thief. ( )
9] She will have be waiting for her. ( )
10] They shall come to visit my school. ( )

	VERB		*NOUN*	
1]	punish	శిక్షించు	punishment	శిక్ష
2]	relieve	శ్రమ నివారణ చేయుట	relief	ఉపశమనము
3]	serve	సేవించు	service	సేవ
4]	act	నటించు	action	నటన

	VERB		NOUN	
5]	protect	రక్షించు	protection	రక్షణ
6]	please	సంతోషపెట్టు	pleasure	సంతోషము
7]	move	కదలుట	movement	కదలిక
8]	know	తెలిసికొను	knowledge	జ్ఞానము
9]	judge	తీర్పు చెప్పు	judgement	తీర్పు
10]	free	విడిపించు	freedom	విముక్తి

RULES

MEMORISE THE FOLLOWING RULES :

1] Present Indefi. : Sub+Verb.

2] ,, Continuous : Sub+(am, is, are)+verb ing (Present participle) pp4

3] ,, Perfect : Sub+(has, have)+pp3 (Past participle)

4] ,, Per. Cont. : Sub+(has, have)+been +verb ing (Present participle) pp4

5] Past Indefinite : Sub+pp 2 (Past, verb) pv2

6] Past Continuous : Sub+(was, were)+verb ing (pp4)

7] ,, Perfect : Sub+had+pp3

8] ,, Per. Cont. : Sub+had been+verb ing (pp4)

9] Future Indefi. : Sub+will/shall+plural verb.

10] ,, Continuous : Sub+will/shall+be+verb ing (pp4)

11] ,, Perfect : Sub+will/shall+have+pp3

12] ,, Per. Cont. : Sub+will/shall+have+been+verb ing (pp4)

KEY TO VERB FORMS

KIND	PRESENT	PAST	FUTURE
Indefinite	Verb	pv. 2	will/shall+plural verb
Continuous	am, is, are, verb ing (pp 4)	was, were, verb ing pp4	will/shall+be verb ing (pp4)
Perfect	has, have+ pp 3	had+pp3	will/shall+have ... pp3
Petfect Continuous	has, have +been verb ing pp4	had been verb ing pp4	will/shall+have been verb ing pp4

A SENTENCE IN ALL TENSES

1] Present indefinite : I eat a mango.
2] ,, continuons : I am eating a mango.
3] ,, perfect : I have eaten a mango.
4] ,, perfect cont. : I have been eating a mango.
5] Past indefinite : I ate a mango.
6] ,, continuous : I was eating a mango.
7] ,, perfect : I had eaten a mango.
8] ,, perfect cont. : I had been eating a mango.
9] Future indefinite : I shall eat a mango.
10] ,, continuous : I shall be eating a mango.
11] ,, perfect : I shall have eaten a mango.
12] ,, perfect cont. : I shall have been eating a mango.

EXERCISE No.-(16) *Marks : 55*

Practise to write the sentences as above.

1] Present indefinite You see a map.
2] ,, continuous...
3] ,, perfect..

4] ,, perfect cont..
5] Past indefinite..
6] ,, continuous..
7] ,, perfect..
8] ,, perfect cont..
9] Future indefinite..
10] ,, continuous..
11] ,, perfect..
12] ,, perfect cont..

II. 1] Present indefinite He writes a letter.
2] ,, continuous..
3] ,, perfect..
4] ,, perfect cont..
5] Past indefinite..
6] ,, continnous..
7] ,, perfect..
8] ,, perfect cont..
9] Future indefinite..
10] ,, continuous..
11] ,, perfect..
12] ,, perfect. cont..

III. 1] Present indefinite Sohan speaks English.
2] ,, continuous..
3] ,, perfect..
4] ,, perfect cont..
5] Past indefinite..
6] ,, continuous..
7] ,, perfect..
8] ,, perfect cont..
9] Future indefinite..
10] ,, continuous..
11] ,, perfect..
12] ,, perfect cont..

IV. 1] Present indefinite Sita sings a song.
2] ,, continuous...
3] ,, perfect...
4] ,, perfect cont..
5] Past indefinite..
6] ,, continuous..
7] ,, perfect...
8] ,; perfect cont...
9] Future indefinite..
10] ,, continuous..
11] ,, perfect...
12] ,, perfect cont...

V. 1] Present indefinite They take tea.
2] ,, continuous...
3] ,, perfect. ....
4] ,, perfect cont..
5] Past indefinite..
6] ,, continuous..
7] ,, perfect...
8] ,, perfect cont. ....
9] Future indefinite..
10] ,, continuous..
11] ,, perfect...
12] ,, perfect cont..

VERB CHARTS A VERB IN

INDEFINITE

		PRESENT	*PAST*	*FUTURE*
I	S.	I go	I went	I will go
	P.	We go	We went	We will go
II	S.	You go	You went	You will go
	P.	You go	You went	You shall go
III	S.	He goes	He went	He shall go
	S.	She goes	She went	She shall go
	S.	It goes	It went	It shall go
	P.	They go	They went	They shall go

CONTINUOUS

	PRESENT	PAST	FUTURE
I	S. I am going	I was going	I will be going
	P. We are going	We were going	We will be going
II	S. You are going	You were going	You shall be going
	P. You are going	You were going	You shall be going
III	S He is going	He was going	He shall be going
	S. She is going	She was going	She shall be going
	S. It is going	It was going	It shall be going
	P. They are going	They were going	They shall be going

ALL TENSES 'Verb go'

PERFECT

	PRESENT	PAST	FUTURE
I	S I have gone	I had gone	I will have gone
	P. We have gone	We had gone	We will have gone
II	S. You have gone	You had gone	You will have gone
	P. You have gone	You had gone	You will have gone
III	S. He has gone	He had gone	He will have gone
	S. She has gone	She had gone	She shall have gone
	S. It has gone	It had gone	It sholl have gone
	P. They have gone	They had gone	They shall have gone

PERFECT CONTINUOUS

		PRESENT	PAST	FUTURE
I	S.	I have been going	I had been going	I will have been going
	P.	We have been going	We had been going	We will have been going
II	S.	You have been going	You had been going	You will have been going
	P.	You have been going	You had been going	You will have been going
III	S.	He has been going	He had been going	He shall have been going
	S.	She has been going	She had been going	She shall have been going
	S.	It has been going	It had been going	It shall have been going
	P.	They have been going	They had been going	They will have been going

EXERCISE No.-17

A VERB IN
INDEFINITE

P/N		Present	Past	Future
I	s			
	p			
II	s			
	p			
III	s			
	s			
	s			
	p			

CONTINUOUS

P/N	*Present*	*Past*	*Future*
I s			
p			
II s			
p			
III s			
s			
s			
p			

Marks : 10

ALL TENSES Verb 'sing'

PERFECT

P/N	*Present*	*Past*	*Future*
I s			
p			
II s			
p			
III s			
s			
s			
p			

PERFECT CONTINUOUS

P/N	Present	Past	Future
I s			
p			
II s			
p			
III s			
s			
s			
p			

P/N	Present		
I s			
p			
II s			
p			
III s			
s			
s			
p			

CONTINUOUS

P/N	Present	Past	Futute
I s			
p			
II s			
p			
III s			
s			
s			
p			

Marks : 10

ALL TENSES Verb 'eat'

PERFECT

P/N	Present	Past	Future
I s			
p			
II s			
p			
III s			
s			
s			
p			

PERFECT CONTINUOUS

P/N	Present	Past	Future
I s			
p			
II s			
p			
III s			
s			
s			
p			

EXERCISE No.-[18]

TES

Ex. : He had gone.

1] You have seen.

2] He was doing.

3] We will bring.

4] They have been reading.

5] She shall have sung.

6] They were hearing.

7] You have forgotten.

8] He read.

9] She shall be walking.

10] I remember.

11] Rama writes.

12] He had been working.

13] We are looking.

14] Sita shall have broken

15] He will show.

16] She put.

17] They shall have been beating.

18] It shall be running.

19] Sita shut.

20] She eats.

PAPER I

Ex. : Past perfect III sing. *Marks-20*

1] ....
2] ....
3] ....
4] ....
5] ....
6] ....
7] ....
8] ....
9] ....
10] ....
11] ....
12] ....
13] ....
14] ....
15] ....
16] ....
17] ....
18] ....
19] ....
20] ....

TEST

EXERCISE No.-[19]

Ex. : Future continuous III plur.

1] Past perfect continuous I Plur.

2] Future perfect II Plur.

3] Present perfect continuous III Plur.

4] Past indefinite III Sing.

5] Future indefinite I Sing.

6] Present perfect I Plur.

7] Future perfect continuous I Sing.

8] Past continuous II Sing.

9] Past indefinite III Sing.

10] Future perfect continuous III Plur.

11] Present indefinite III Sing.

12] Future perfect III Plur.

13] Past continuous I Plur.

14] Future continuous I Sing.

15] Present continuous II Sing.

16] Past perfect Plural.

17] Future perfect III Plur.

18] Present perfect III Sing.

19] Past perfect I Plur.

20] Present continuous II Sing.

PAPER II

(20 varieties of

Ex. : They shall be g

1] ....
2] ....
3] ....
4] ....
5] ....
6] ....
7] ....
8] ....
9] ....
10] ....
11] ....
12] ....
13] ....
14] ....
15] ....
16] ....
17] ....
18] ....
19] ....
20] ....

EXERCISES - ANSWERS
(అభ్యాసములు - జవాబులు)

EXERCISE No.-1 (ii) *ANSWERS*

1] I go to the school, 2] I go to the picture, 3] I go home, 4] We go to the school, 5] We go to the picture, 6] We go home, 7] You go the school, 8] You go to the picture, 9] You go home, 10] They go to the school, 11] They go the picture, 12] They go home, 13] He goes to the school, 14] He goes to the picture, 15] He goes home, 16] She goes to the school, 17] She goes to the picture, 18] She goes home, 19] Rama goes to the school, 20] Rama goes to the picture, 21] Rama goes home.

EXERCISE No.-1 (iii) *ANSWERS*

1] learn/teach, 2] write/see/read, 3] sees/follows/beats, 4] eats, 5] sings/hears, 6] purchases/sells/reads/writes, 7] tells/hears, 8] teaches/speaks, 9] learn, 10] eats.

EXERCISE No.-1 (iv) *ANSWERS*

1] eats. 2] write. 3] correct, 4] sings, 5] beats, 6] correct, 7] remember, 8] correct, 9] brings, 10] puts.

EXERCISE No.-1 (v) *ANSWERS*

1] They see a tiger, 2] He breaks the glass, 3] She reads the book. 4] She reads a lesson, 5] We tell a story.

EXERCISE No.-2 (ii) *ANSWERS*

1] I am reading the book, 2] I am writing a letter, 3] I am eating a mango, 4] You are reading the book, 5] You are writing a letter. 6] You are eating a mango,

7] We are reading the book, 8] We are writing a letter, 9] We are eating a mango, 10] They are reading the book, 11] They are writing a letter, 12] They are eating a mango, 13] He is reading the book, 14] He is writing a letter, 15] He is eating a mango, 16] She is reading the book, 17] She is writing a letter, 18] She is eating a mango, 19] Rama is reading the book, 20] Rama is writing a letter. 21] Rama is eating a mango.

EXERCISE No.-2 (iii) *ANSWERS*

1] am, 2] is, 3] is, 4] is, 5] are, 6] are, 7] are, 8] is, 9] is, 10] is.

EXERCISE No.-2 (iv) *ANSWERS*

1] is, 2] are, 3] is, 4] correct, 5] correct, 6] is, 7] are, 8] is, 9] is, 10] are.

EXERCISE No.-2 (v) *ANSWERS*

1] Rama is reading a lesson, 2] Sita is singing a song, 3] Sheela is showing a book, 4] They are playing chess, 5] We are reading a lesson.

EXERCISE No.-3 (ii) *ANSWERS*

1] I have gone to school. 2] I have seen the film, 3] I have thrown the ball, 4] We have gone to school, 5] We have seen the film, 6] We have thrown the ball, 7] You have gone to school, 8] You have seen the film, 9] You have thrown the ball, 10] They have gone to school, 11] They have seen the film, 12] They have thrown the ball, 13] He has gone to school, 14] He has seen the film, 15] He has thrown the ball, 16] She has gone to school, 17] She has seen the film, 18] She has thrown the ball, 19] Sita has gone to school, 20] Sita has seen the film, 21] Sita has thrown the ball.

EXERCISE No.- 3 (iii) *ANSWERS*

1] have, 2] has, 3] have, 4] has, 5] have, 6] has, 7] have, 8] has, 9] have, 10] have.

EXERCISE No.-3 (iv) *ANSWERS*

1] has, 2] correct, 3] has, 4] has, 5] correct, 6] has, 7] correct, 8] correct, 9] have, 10] have.

EXERCISE No.-3 (v) *ANSWERS*

1] We have played a game, 2] They have received a prize, 3] She has seen the picture, 4] He has taken coffee, 5] Balu has done the work.

EXERCISE No.-4 (ii) *ANSWERS*

1] I have been playing chess, 2] We have been playing chess, 3] You have been playing chess, 4] They have been playing chess, 5] I have been eating food, 6] We have been eating food, 7] You have been eating food, 8] They have been eating food, 9] I have been reading a lesson, 10] We have been reading a lesson, 11] You have been reading a lesson, 12] They have been reading a lesson, 13] He has been playing chess, 14] She has been playing chess, 15] Rama has been playing chess, 16] He has been eating food, 17] She has been eating food, 18] Rama has been eating food, 19] He has been reading a lesson, 20] She has been reading a lesson, 21] Rama has been reading a lesson.

EXERCISE No.-4 (iii) *ANSWERS*

1] have, 2] has, 3] has, 4] has, 5] has, 6] have, 7] has, 8] has, 9] have, 10] has.

EXERCISE No.-4 (iv) *ANSWERS*

1] has, 2] have, 3] have, 4] has, 5] have- 6] has, 7] have, 8] has, 9] has, 10] has.

EXERCISE No -4 (v) *ANSWERS*

1] We have been taking wine, 2] You have been showing the book, 3] He has been doing the home-work, 4] She has been hearing the story, 5] They have been telling a story.

EXERCISE No.-5 (ii) *ANSWERS*

1] We see a map, 2] You see a map, 3] They see a map, 4] We are seeing the map, 5] We have been seeing the map, 6] You are seeing the map, 7] You have been seeing the map, 8] They are seeing the map, 9] They have been seeing the map, 10] Sita is seeing the map, 11] Sita has been seeing the map, 12] He has seen a map, 13] She has seen a map, 14] Sita has seen a map, 15] I have seen a map, 16] We have seen a map, 17] He is seeing the map, 18] He has been seeing the map, 19] She is seeing the map, 20] She has been seeing the map.

EXERCISE No -5 (iii) *ANSWERS*

1] play, 2] tells/hears, 3] locking, 4] writing, 5] has, 6] has, 7] teaches/beats, 8] have, 9] has, 10] have.

EXERCISE No. -5 (iv) *ANSWERS*

1] catches, 2] are, 3] has, 4] have, 5] does, 6] are, 7] has, 8] has, 9] have, 10] has.

EXERCISE No.-6 (ii) *ANSWERS*

1] I saw a book, 2] We saw a book, 3] You saw a book, 4] I saw a cow, 5] We saw a cow, 6] You saw a cow, 7] I brought a book, 8] We brought a book, 9] You brought a book, 9] I brought a cow, 10] You brought a cow, 1] We brought a cow, 1] He saw a book, 13] She saw a cow, 14] She saw a book,

15] He saw a cow, 16] Rama saw a book, 17] Rama saw a cow, 18] He brought a book, 19] She brought a book, 20] She brought a cow, 21] Rama brought a cow, 22] Rama brought a book.

EXERCISE No.-6 (iii) *ANSWERS*

1] saw/beat, 2] shut/opened/broke, 3] saw/ate, 4] broke/painted/made, 5] kicked/threw, 6] read, 7] caught/killed, 8] caught/killed, 9] sang/heard, 10] brought.

EXERCISE No.-6 (iv) *ANSWERS*

1] loved, 2] knocked, 3] played, 4] asked, 5] sent, 6] spoke, 7] took, 8] knew, 9] kept 10] told.

EXERCISE No--6 (v) *ANSWERS*

1] He finished home work, 2] You gave money, 3] He ate mangoes, 4] They took water, 5] He loved Sita.

EXERCISE No.-7 (ii) *ANSWERS*

1] I was playing cricket, 2] He was playing cricket, 3] She was playing cricket, 4] Rama was playing cricket, 5] I was reading a book, 6] He was reading a book, 7] She was reading a book, 8] Rama was reading a book, 9] I was bringing a pen, 10] He was bringing a pen, 11] She was bringing a pen, 12] Rama was bringing a pen, 13] We were playing cricket, 14] You were playing cricket, 15] They were playing cricket, 16] We were reading a book, 17] You were reading a book, 18] They were reading a book, 19] We were bringing a pen, 20] You were bringing a pen, 21] They were bringing a pen.

EXERCISE No.-7 (iii) *ANSWERS*

1] were, 2] was, 3] was, 4] were, 5] were, 6] was, 7] were, 8] were, 9] was, 10] were.

EXERCISE No.-7 (iv) *ANSWERS*

1] was, 2] correct, 3] was, 4] was, 5] were, 6] correct, 7] was, 8] were, 9] correct, 10] was.

EXERCISE No.-7 (v) *ANSWERS*

1] We were locking the door, 2] You were shutting the door, 3] He was beating a dog, 4] She was writing a letter, 5] They were learning a lesson.

EXERCISE No.-8 (ii) *ANSWERS*

1] I had done the home work, 2] They had done the home work, 3] You had done the home work, 4] He had done the home work, 5] She had done the home work, 6] I had written a letter, 7] He had typed a letter, 8] You had written a letter, 9] He had written a letter, 10] She had written a letter, 11] They had written a letter, 12] I had memorised the poem, 13] She had typed a letter, 14] You had memorised the poem, 15] He had memorised the poem, 16] She had memorised the poem, 17] They had memorised the poem, 18] I had typed a letter, 19] You had typed a letter, 20] They had typed a letter.

EXERCISE No.-8 (iii) *ANSWERS*

1] had, 2] had, 3] had, 4] told/heard, 5] seen, 6] purchased/sold, 7] had, 8] shot, 9] dug, 10] had.

EXERCISE No.-8 (iv) *ANSWERS*

1] had, 2] had, 3] taught, 4] correct, 5] had, 6] had, 7] correct, 8] brought, 9] expected 10] had.

EXERCISE No.-8 (v) ANSWERS

1] They had opened the door, 2] She had shut the window, 3] We have posted a card, 4] You had built a building, 5] Mamatha had milked the cow.

EXERCISE No -9 (ii) ANSWERS

1] I had been waiting for Ramu since four, 2] We had been waiting for Ramu since four, 3] You had been waiting for Ramu since four, 4] They had been waiting for Ramu since four, 5] He had been waiting for Ramu since four, 6] She had been waiting for Ramu since four, 7] I had been reading the book since four, 8] We had been reading the book since four, 9] You had been reading the book since four, 10] They had been reading the book since four, 11] He had been reading the book since four, 12] She had been reading the book since four, 13] I had been waiting for Ramu for two days, 14] We had been waiting for Ramu for two days, 15] You had been waiting for Ramu for two days, 16] They had been waiting for Ramu for two days, 17] He had been waiting for Ramu for two days, 18] She had been waiting for Ramu for two days, 19] I had been reading the book for two days, 20] We had been reading the book for two days.

EXERCISE No.-9 (iii) ANSWERS

1] had, 2] been, 3] reading/writing, 4] singing/hearing, 5] had, 6] eating/bringing/selling, 7] been, 8] coming, 9] leaving, 10] been.

EXERCISE No.-9 (iv) ANSWERS

1] had, 2] writing, 3] had, 4] had, 5] playing, 6] sitting, 7] correct, 8] had, 9] taking, 10] completing.

EXERCISE No -9 (v) *ANSWERS*

1] I had been remembering the lesson, 2] We had been making a kite, 3] You had been showing a football match, 4] He had been killing a snake, 5] They had been eating the bread.

EXERCISE No.-10 (ii) ANSWERS

1] He took tea, 2] She took tea, 3] He was writing a letter, 4] He was locking the door, 5] She was writing a letter, 6] She was locking the door, 7] We were writing a letter, 8] We were locking the door, 9] You were writing a letter, 10] You were locking the door, 11] They were writing a letter, 12] They were locking the door, 13] We had been writing a letter, 14] We had been locking the door, 15] You had been writing a letter, 16] You had been locking the door, 17] They had searched for him, 18] You had searched for him, 19] We had searched for him, 20] They had been writing a letter, 21] They had been locking the door.

EXERCISE No. 10 (iii) *ANSWERS*

1] asked/told, 2] followed, 3] was, 4] was, 5] was, 6] had, 7] had, 8] were, 9] had, 10] did.

EXERCISE No.-10 (iv) *ANSWERS*

1] had, 2] had, 3] had, 4] played, 5] been, 6] heard, 7] was, 8] had, 9] was, 10] correct.

EXERCISE No.-11 (ii) *ANSWERS*

1] We will stay at home, 2] We will meet him, 3] We shall stay at home, 4] We shall meet him, 5] You will stay at home, 6] You will meet him, 7] You shall

stay at home, 8] You shall meet him, 9] He will stay at home, 10] He will meet him, 11] He shall stay at home, 12] He shall meet him, 13] She will stay at home, 14] She will meet him, 15] She shall stay at home, 16] She shall meet him, 17] They will stay at home, 18] They will meet him, 19] They shall stay at home, 20] They shall meet him.

EXERCISE No.-11 (iii) *ANSWERS*

1] will/shall, 2] will/shall, 3] speak, 4] break, 5] draw, 6] shall/will, 7] read, 8] shall, 9] shall, 10] reply/do

EXERCISE No.-11 (iv) *ANSWERS*

1] shall, 2] shall, 3] shall, 4] shall, 5] shall, 6] bring, 7] take, 8] cut, 9] correct 10] correct.

EXERCISE No.-11 (v) *ANSWERS*

1] We will see a lion, 2] You shall catch the bird, 3] I Shall learn a lesson, 4] She shall teach the poem, 5] Tom shall take the book.

EXERCISE No.-12 (ii) *ANSWERS*

1] We will be doing the work, 2] You wiil be doing the work, 3] He will be doing the work, 4] She will be doing the work, 5] They will be doing the work, 6] We shall be doing the work, 7] You shall be doing the work, 8] He shall be doing the work, 9] She shall be doing the work, 10] They shall be doing the work, 11] We will be reading the lesson,

12] You will be reading the lesson, 13] He will be reading the lesson. 14] She will be reading the lesson, 15] They will be reading the lesson, 16] We shall be reading the lesson, 17] You shall be reading the lesson, 18] He shall be reading the lesson, 19] She shall be reading the lesson, 20] They shall be reading the lesson,

EXERCISE No.-12 (iii) *ANSWERS*

1] be, 2] will, 3] playing, 4] be, 5] be, 6] shall, 7] be, 8] will, 9] shall, 10] be.

EXERCISE No.-12 (iv) *ANSWERS*

1] be, 2] shall 3] shall, 4] shall, 5] shall, 6] shutting, 7] be, 8] drinking, 9] will, 10] be promising.

EXERCISE No.-12 (v) *ANSWERS*

1] I will be seeing the map, 2] They shall be beating the boy, 3] Mohan shall be making a kite, 4] Karim shall be cutting the cloth, 5] Tom shall be taking the book.

EXERCISE No.-13 (ii) *ANSWERS*

1] We will have taught the lesson, 2] We shall have taught the lesson, 3] We will have sung a song, 4] We shall have sung a song, 5] You will have taught the lesson, 6] You shall have taught the lesson,

7] You will have sung a song. 8] You shall have sung a song, 9] He will have taught the lesson, 10] He shall have taught the lesson, 11] He will have sung a song, 12] He shall have sung a song. 13] She will have taught the lesson, 14] She shall have taught the lesson, 15] She will have sung a song, 16] She shall have sung a song, 17] They will have taught the lesson, 18] They shall have taught the lesson, 19] They will have sung a song, 20] They shall have sung a song.

EXERCISE No.- 13 (iii) *ANSWERS*

1] have, 2] shall, 3] shall, 4] admitted/beaten, 5] taught 6] brought, 7] seen, 8] learnt, 9] have, 10] seen

EXERCISE No.-13 (iv) *ANSWERS*

1] done, 2] have, 3] selected, 4] heard, 5] beaten, 6] drunk, 7] grown, 8] have, 9] made, 10] caught.

EXERCISE No.-13 (v) *ANSWERS*

1] They shall have torn the cloth, 2] Shyam shall have played a game, 3] Balu shall have eaten a banana 4] Sarala shall have sung a song, 5] He shall have read a lesson.

EXERCISE No.-14 (ii) *ANSWERS*

1] I will have been hearing the news, 2] I will have been waiting for him, 3] You will have been hearing the news, 4] You will have been waiting for him, 5] We

will have been hearing the news, 6] We will have been waiting for him, 7] I shall have been hearing the news, 8] We shall have been hearing the news, 9] You shall have been hearing the news, 10]I shall have been waitingfor him 11] We shall have been waiting for him, 12] You shall have been waiting for him, 13] He will have been hearing the news. 14] She will have been hearing the news, 15] They will have been hearing the news, 16] He will have been waiting for him, 17] She will have been waiting for him, 18] They will have been waiting for him, 19] He shall have been hearing the news, 20] She shall have been waiting for him.

EXERCISE No.-14 (iii) *ANSWERS*

1] have, 2] shall, 3] been, 4] shall, 5] have, 6] learning, 7] promising, 8] will, 9] expecting, 10] asking.

EXERCISE No.-14 (iv) *ANSWERS*

1] have 2] correct, 3] asking, 4] correct, 5] have been searching, 6] been, 7] have, 8] been, 9] been, 10] been waiting,

EXERCISE No.-14 (v) *ANSWERS*

1] Karim shall have been catching the ball, 2] Jack shall have been jumping over a wall, 3] Sita shall have been singing a song, 4] Latha shall have been locking the door, 5] I will have been hearing the news.

EXERCISE No.-15 (ii) *ANSWERS*

1] The student will go to cinema, 2] He shall have broken the mirror, 3] I will be posting a letter, 4] I will be walking on the road, 5] I will be reading the lesson, 6] She will be posting a letter, 7] She will be walking

on the road, 8] She will be reading the lesson, 9] Rama will be posting a letter, 10] Rama will be walking on the road, 11] Rama will be reading the lesson, 12] I will have been posting a letter, 13] I will have been walking on the road, 14] I will have been reading the lesson, 15] She will have been posting a letter, 16] She will have been walking on the road, 17] She will have been reading the lesson, 18] Rama will have been posting a letter, 19] Rama will have been walking on the road, 20] Rama will have been reading the lesson.

EXERCISE No.-15 (iii) *ANSWERS*

1] purchase, 2] will, 3] brought, 4] be, 5] asking, 6] seeing, 7] have, 8] been, 9] will, 10] killed.

EXERCISE No.-15 (iv) *ANSWERS*

1] have, 2] promised, 3] have, 4] paid, 5] have, 6] reading, 7] correct, 8] succeding, 9] been, 10] correct.

EXERCISE No.-16 (i) *ANSWERS*

1] You see a map, 2] You are seeing a map, 3] You have seen a map, 4] You have been seeing a map, 5] You saw a map, 6] You were seeing a map, 7] You had seen a map, 8] You had been seeing a map, 9] You will see a map, 10] You will be seeing a map, 11] You will have seen a map, 12] You will have been seeing a map.

EXERCISE No.-16 (ii) ANSWERS

1] He writes a letter, 2] He is writing a letter, 3] He has written a letter, 4] He has been writing a letter,

5] He wrote a letter, 6] He was writing a letter, 7] He had written a letter, 8] He had been writing a letter, 9] He will write a letter, 10] He will be writing a letter, 11] He will have written a letter, 12] He will have been writing a letter.

EXERCISE No.-16 (iii) *ANSWERS*

1] Sohan speaks English, 2] Sohan is speaking English, 3] Sohan has spoken English, 4] Sohan has been speaking English, 5] Sohan spoke English, 6] Sohan was speaking English, 7] Sohan had spoken English, 8] Sohan had been speaking English, 9] Sohan will speak English, 10] Sohan will be speaking English, 11] Sohan will have spoken English, 12] Sohan will have been speaking English.

EXERCISE No.-16 (iv) *ANSWERS*

1] Sita sings a song, 2] Sita is singing a song, 3] sita has sung a song, 4] Sita has been singing a song, 5] Sita sang a song, 6] Sita was singing a song, 7] Sita had sung a song, 8] Sita had been singing a song, 9] Sita will sing a song, 10] Sita will be singing a song, 11] Sita will have sung a song, 12] Sita will have been singing a song.

EXERCISE No.-16 (v) *ANSWERS*

1] They take tea, 2] They are taking tea, 3] They have taken tea, 4] They have been taking tea, 5] They took tea, 6] They were taking tea, 7] They had taken tea, 8] They had been taking tea, 9] They will take

tea, 10] They will be taking tea, 11] They will have taken tea, 12] They will have been taking tea.

EXERCISE No.-17 *ANSWERS*

According to change of verb 'go' See P. Nos.67,68,69.

EXERCISE No.-18 *TEST PAPER - I*

1] Present Perfect II Plur. 2] Past continuous III Sing. 3] Future Indefinite I Plur. 4] Present perfect cont. III Plur, 5] Future perfect III S, 6] Past continuous III P, 7] Present perfect II P, 8] Past Indefinite III Sing, 9] Future continous III S, 10] Present Indef. I S, 11] Present Indefinite III S. 12] Past perfect cont. III S, 13] Present continuous I P, 14] Future perfect III S, 15] Future Indefinite III S, 16] Past Indefinite III S, 17] Future perfect cont. III P, 18] Future cont. III S, 19] Past Indefinite III S, 20] Present Indef. III S.

EXERCISE No.-19 *TEST PAPER II*

1] We had been teaching, 2] You shall have done, 3] They have been doing, 4] He got, 5] I will forget 6] We have posted, 7] I Will be remembering, 8] You were working, 9] She cut, 10] They shall have been sitting, 11] He stands, 12] You will have run. 13] We were walking, 14] I will be hearing, 15] You are singing, 16] We had showed, 17] They shall have put, 18] He has written, 19] We had broken, 20] You are beginning.

— ★ —

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